## NHS Briefing Note: Salt & Ice Challenge - Risks to Children and Young People

# For: Directors of Children's Services and Directors of Public Health – North East London

### September 2025

### **Background**

- The "Salt and Ice Challenge" is an online trend where young people place salt on their skin and press ice on top for as long as possible.
- This creates a chemical reaction, rapidly lowering the temperature and causing cryogenic (cold) burns, similar to frostbite.
- Children and young people may underestimate the harm as the cold numbs the skin, masking pain until significant damage has occurred.

#### **Risks**

- Mixed depth injuries including full thickness (subdermal) burn wounds needing skin grafts, permanent scarring, possible nerve damage, and longterm impact on wellbeing.
- Peer and online pressure amplify the likelihood of wider uptake.

#### **Recent Cases**

- ED teams in North East London have already treated children for burns linked to this challenge.
- Similar surges have been reported nationally and internationally in the past.

#### **Immediate First Aid Advice**

- Warm the area by immersion in warm water for 30 60 minutes
- Do not rub or massage the area to avoid further tissue damage
- Do not apply ice, creams, or fluffy dressings.
- Cover with clean cling film or smooth plastic.
- Seek medical attention for deep, blistered, or extensive burns.

## **Recommended Actions for Schools, Parents and Carers**

- Awareness: Alert staff, parents, and carers to the risks of the Salt & Ice Challenge.
- Education: Reinforce with children and young people that this is not a "harmless game" but can cause serious and lasting harm.
- Safeguarding: Be alert to children presenting with unexplained burn injuries and consider safeguarding risks.

## **Communication suggestions:**

 Use assemblies, PSHE lessons, and parent newsletters to share simple prevention messages.

#### **Key Messages for Young People**

- "The Salt & Ice Challenge can leave permanent scars—don't risk it."
- "Cold burns damage tissue, even if you can't feel it happening."
- "Don't hurt yourself for likes—there are safer ways to have fun online."

#### **Suggested Next Steps**

- Please cascade this briefing across your schools and networks.
- Local safeguarding and health teams can provide further advice if required.

#### For further information contact:

Insert local safeguarding contacts

## Suggested messaging:

Parent & Carer Alert: The "Salt & Ice Challenge"

A dangerous online trend is resurfacing where children put salt on their skin and press ice on top.

- This causes serious cold burns (like frostbite).
- f Injuries can need hospital treatment and even skin grafts.
- Young people may not realise the damage until it's too late.
- First Aid: warm area with immersion in warm water for 30 60 minute, cover with clean cling film, and seek medical help.
- X Do NOT Rub or massage the area to avoid further tissue damage, Do Not use ice, creams, or fluffy dressings.

## Message for children & young people:

Hurting yourself for likes isn't worth it. The scars can last a lifetime.

#### **Suggested Social Media posts:**

⚠ The "Salt & Ice Challenge" is NOT harmless. It causes severe cold burns, scarring & sometimes skin grafts. Please talk to children & young people—don't risk lasting damage for online likes.

Parents & carers: beware the "Salt & Ice Challenge." \* + = burns.

- ✓ warm area with warm water by immersion for 30 60 minute
- Cover with cling film
- Seek medical help

Do not rub or massage the area or it can cause further tissue damage Don't let a trend leave permanent scars.

Young people: the "Salt & Ice Challenge" can leave scars for life. Rightarrow It's not worth it for likes. Protect your skin, protect your future. Rightarrow #StaySafe

Information shared by: Dr Giles Armstrong <a href="mailto:giles.armstrong@nhs.net">giles.armstrong@nhs.net</a> Kath Evans <a href="mailto:kath.evans3@nhs.net">kath.evans3@nhs.net</a> of Barts Health <a href="mailto:Nicole lee - Burns Network Manager LSEBN">Nicole lee - Burns Network Manager LSEBN</a> / Chair of the British Burns Association - <a href="mailto:Nicole.lee4@nhs.net">Nicole.lee4@nhs.net</a>