# <u>Children's Integrated</u> <u>Therapy Service</u>

# Developmental Language Disorder (DLD)

By Jennifer Corder

Highly Specialist Speech and Language Therapist, NHS Mainstream Schools in Hillingdon

November 2021

#### Aims

- What is DLD
- Prevalence of DLD
- Features of DLD
- What can you do to help pupils with DLD
- Key strategies to help pupils with DLD

### What is DLD?



#### How many children have DLD?

1 IN 14 **CHILDREN HAVE** DEVELOPMENTAL LANGUAGE DISORDER 

## What are the features of DLD?

Pupils with DLD may have difficulties:

- Expressing ideas, thoughts, feelings
- Explaining what has happened or story telling
- Remembering, learning and using vocabulary
- Making sense in spoken sentences
- Maintaining attention
- Behaviour
- Confidence
- Following or joining conversations especially in a group



# What can you do to help?

- Early Identification e.g. Language Link assessment
- Early Intervention:
  - $_{\odot}$  Strategies in the classroom
  - School led interventions delivered at least 3x30 mins per week by well-trained Teachers/Teaching Assistants under guidance of a Speech and Language Therapist e.g. Language Link groups, narrative groups
  - Staff released to observe and run follow up Speech and Language Therapy sessions
  - Collaborative teaching with a Speech and Language Therapist



# Key strategies to support children with DLD in the classroom

- Use visuals e.g. pictures, symbols, photographs, natural gestures and props to support understanding.
- Simplify instructions and repeat instructions, break them into parts and give them in the order they are to be carried out.
- Model back the correct language in a natural way without making it sound like a correction e.g. If the learner said: "I broked my bike yesterday", the response could be "You broke your bike yesterday. Is it fixed yet?"
- When you do need to ask a question, try to offer alternative responses for the pupil to select, e.g. "Do you think it will float or sink?"



#### For further advice and strategies speak to your schools Speech and Language Therapist for any children you are concerned about...



### **Useful Websites:**

- Hillingdon Talks, Moves and Plays <u>www.cnwl.nhs.uk/hillingdon-talks-</u> <u>moves-plays</u>
- Raising Awareness of Developmental Language Disorder <u>https://radld.org/</u>
- Royal College of Speech and Language Therapists (RCSLT) <u>www.rcslt.org</u>
- Afasic <u>https://www.afasic.org.uk/2017/08/developmental-language-disorder-dld/</u>
- Language and Speech Link <u>www.speechlink.co.uk</u>
- Hillingdon Talks Facebook page <a href="http://www.facebook.com/HillingdonTalks/">www.facebook.com/HillingdonTalks/</a>

## **Any Questions?**

If you have specific questions about a child please: Speak to the Schools Speech and Language Therapist

Or

Contact CITS Admin Team on 01895 488200

Or

E-mail us at <u>Citsadmin.cnwl@nhs.net</u> to speak to your child's Speech and Language Therapist